

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1: Poverty incidence in India (Percentage below poverty line)

Year	Rural	Urban	Total
1993-94	50.1	31.8	45.3
2004-05	41.8	25.7	37.2
2009-10	33.8	20.9	29.8
2011-12	25.7	13.7	21.9

Source: MOSPI, 2018

Table A2: Vulnerability to poverty profile of sample household characteristics for the years 1995-96, 2004, 2014 and 2017-18

Variables	Mean Vulnerability (CI)				Percentage of vulnerable households (CI)			
	1995-96	2004	2014	2017-18	1995-96	2004	2014	2017-18
<i>Caste</i>								
ST	0.636 (0.632-0.640)	0.615 (0.610-0.620)	0.619 (0.615-0.625)	0.631 (0.627-0.635)	70.22 (69.51-70.93)	68.66 (67.68-69.63)	69.64 (68.66-70.63)	69.42 (68.69-70.15)
SC	0.605 (0.601-0.608)	0.579 (0.575-0.584)	0.576 (0.571-0.581)	0.578 (0.574-0.581)	65.86 (65.22-66.51)	61.80 (60.96-62.64)	61.45 (60.55-62.36)	61.89 (61.21-62.58)
Non-SC-ST	0.452 (0.450-0.454)	0.464 (0.462-0.467)	0.465 (0.463-0.468)	0.463 (0.461-0.465)	42.79 (42.46-43.13)	44.52 (44.09-44.95)	44.55 (44.10-45.00)	44.38 (44.03-44.73)
Consumption Expenditure Category								
Poor	0.510 (0.508-0.513)	0.521 (0.518-0.524)	0.555 (0.552-0.558)	0.670 (0.668-0.673)	51.85 (51.37-52.34)	53.01 (52.47-53.54)	59.06 (58.47-59.65)	76.07 (75.60-76.54)
Non-Poor	0.493 (0.491-0.495)	0.479 (0.476-0.482)	0.457 (0.455-0.460)	0.386 (0.384-0.388)	48.76 (48.42-49.11)	46.93 (46.44-47.41)	43 (42.51-43.49)	32.51 (32.19-32.83)

Source: Estimated from NSS 52nd (1995-96), 60th (2004), 71st (2014), 75th (2017-18) round unit-record data

Note: 95% Confidence Intervals (CIs) are given in parentheses.

Table A3: Vulnerability to poverty profile across health insurance coverage of household members for the years 1995-96, 2004, 2014 and 2017-18

Variables	Mean Vulnerability (CI)				Percentage of vulnerable households (CI)			
	1995-96	2004	2014	2017-18	1995-96	2004	2014	2017-18
Household with at least one member having health	0.233 (0.216-0.251)	0.221 (0.210-0.259)	0.397 (0.392-0.402)	0.442 (0.438-0.446)	15.79 (13.20-18.38)	13.69 (12.01-15.37)	34.99 (34.17-35.82)	41.05 (40.43-41.67)

insurance coverage								
Household without health insurance coverage	0.501 (0.499-0.503)	0.505 (0.500-0.504)	0.524 (0.521-0.526)	0.513 (0.512-0.515)	50.13 (49.85-50.42)	50.69 (50.33-51.06)	53.43 (53.01-53.86)	52.07 (51.75-52.40)
Household with any member having GSHI	-	-	0.426 (0.421-0.432)	0.667 (0.652-0.682)	-	-	38.26 (37.33-39.19)	69.18 (66.97-71.38)
Household with any member having employer provided health insurance	-	-	0.281 (0.266-0.297)	0.381 (0.360-0.402)	-	-	21.86 (19.57-24.16)	18.82 (16.98-20.42)
Household with any member having household arranged health insurance	-	-	0.236 (0.220-0.251)	0.314 (0.286-0.343)	-	-	16.91 (14.87-18.94)	23.43 (19.33-27.53)
Household with any member having other types of insurance	-	-	0.343 (0.306-0.381)	0.450 (0.424-0.476)	-	-	31.21 (25.22-37.20)	42.55 (38.40-46.69)

Source: Estimated from NSS 52nd (1995-96), 60th (2004), 71st (2014), 75th (2017-18) round unit-record data

Note: 95% Confidence Intervals (CIs) are given in parentheses.